MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE NORWEGIAN FINANCIAL MECHANISM
2021-2028

between

THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY,
hereinafter referred to as “Norway”

and

THE CZECH REPUBLIC,
hereinafter referred to as the “Beneficiary State”

together hereinafter referred to as the “Parties”,

WHEREAS the Agreement between the Kingdom of Norway and the European Union on the Norwegian Financial Mechanism for the period May 2021–April 2028 establishes a financial mechanism (hereinafter referred to as the "Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028") through which Norway will contribute to the reduction of economic and social disparities in the European Economic Area;

WHEREAS the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 aims to strengthen relations between Norway and the Beneficiary State to the mutual benefit of their peoples;

WHEREAS the enhanced co-operation between Norway and the Beneficiary State will contribute to securing a stable, peaceful and prosperous Europe, based on good governance, democratic institutions, the rule of law, respect for human rights and sustainable development;

WHEREAS the Parties agree to establish a framework for cooperation in order to ensure the effective implementation of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028;

HAVE AGREED on the following:

Article 1
Objectives

1. The overall objectives of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 are to contribute to the reduction of economic and social disparities in the European Economic Area and to strengthen bilateral relations between Norway and the Beneficiary States through financial contributions to promote the thematic priorities listed in paragraph 2. Accordingly, the Parties to this Memorandum of Understanding shall select programmes for funding that aim to contribute to the achievement of these objectives.

2. The financial contributions shall be available to promote the following thematic priorities:

(a) European green transition;
(b) Democracy, rule of law and human rights;
(c) Social inclusion and resilience.

Article 2
Legal framework

This Memorandum of Understanding shall be read in conjunction with the following documents which, together with this Memorandum of Understanding, constitute the legal framework of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028:

(a) the Agreement between the Kingdom of Norway and the European Union on the Norwegian Financial Mechanism for the period May 2021–April 2028 (hereinafter referred to as the "Agreement");
(b) the Regulation on the implementation of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 (hereinafter referred to as the "Regulation") issued by Norway in accordance with Article 9.4 of the Agreement;
(c) the programme agreements that will be concluded for each programme; and
(d) any guidelines adopted by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (hereinafter referred to as the "NMFA") in accordance with the Regulation.

Article 3
Financial framework

1. In accordance with Article 2 of the Agreement, the total amount of the financial contribution is €1,463 million in annual tranches of €209 million over the period running from 1 May 2021 to 30 April 2028, inclusive.

2. In accordance with Article 6 of the Agreement, a total of €98,690,736 shall be made available to the Beneficiary State over the period referred to in Paragraph 1.

3. In accordance with Article 9.7 of the Agreement and Article 1.9 of the Regulation, the management costs of Norway shall be covered by the overall amount referred to above. Further provisions to this effect are set out in the Regulation. The net amount of the allocation to be made available to the Beneficiary State is €91,782,385.

Article 4
Roles and responsibilities

1. Norway shall make funds available in support of eligible programmes proposed by the Beneficiary State and agreed on by the NMFA within the thematic priorities listed in Article 3.1 of the Agreement and the programme areas listed in the Annex to the Agreement. Norway and the Beneficiary State shall cooperate on the preparation of concept notes defining the scope and planned results for each programme.

2. The Beneficiary State shall assure the full co-financing of programmes that benefit from support from the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 in accordance with Annex B and the Programme Agreements.

3. The Beneficiary State shall ensure an enabling environment for the unimpeded implementation of the Civil Society Fund in the Beneficiary State and shall refrain from taking any measures that might prevent Fund Operators from independently exercising their role.

4. The NMFA shall manage the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 and take decisions on the granting of financial assistance in accordance with the Regulation.

5. The NMFA shall be assisted by the Financial Mechanism Office (hereinafter referred to as the "FMO"). The FMO shall serve as a contact point for the Beneficiary State for the day-to-day operations of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028.

Article 5
Designation of authorities

The Beneficiary State has authorised a National Focal Point to act on its behalf. The National Focal Point shall have the overall responsibility for reaching the objectives of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 as well as for the implementation of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 in the Beneficiary State in accordance with the Regulation. In accordance with Article 5.2 of the Regulation, the National Focal Point, the Certifying Authority and the Audit Authority are designated in Annex A.

Article 6
Multi-annual programming framework

1. In accordance with Article 2.5 of the Regulation, the Parties have agreed on an implementation framework consisting of the following financial and substantive parameters:

(a) a list of agreed programmes, the financial contribution from the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 and from the Beneficiary State;
(b) identification of programmes, their objective(s), the Programme Operators, the grant amount and amount of co-financing by programme, the bilateral ambitions as well as any specific concerns relating to the implementation of the programmes;
(c) conditions and/or specific concerns at Beneficiary State level relating to target groups, geographical areas or other issues;
(d) identification of Donor Programme Partners, as appropriate;
(e) identification of International Partner Organisations, as appropriate; and
(f) identification of pre-defined projects to be included in relevant programmes.

2. The implementation framework is outlined in Annex B.

Article 7
Funds for bilateral relations

In accordance with Article 4.6.1 of the Regulation the Beneficiary State shall set aside funds to strengthen bilateral relations between Norway and the Beneficiary State. The agreed amount is reflected in Annex B and is allocated to the funds for bilateral relations at national and programme level. The National Focal Point shall manage the use of the fund for bilateral relations at national level and shall establish a Joint Committee for the Bilateral Fund in accordance with Article 4.9.1 of the Regulation. The Programme Operators shall manage the use of the funds for bilateral relations allocated to their programmes. For Donor partnership programmes, decisions on the use of the funds for bilateral relations in the programme shall be taken by consensus between the Programme Operator and the Donor Programme Partner(s).

Article 8
Country Report

In accordance with Article 2.6 of the Regulation, the National Focal Point shall submit to the NMFA an annual Country Report on the implementation of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 in the Beneficiary State. The Country Report shall be submitted to the NMFA not later than 10 March each year.

Article 9
Annual meetings

In accordance with Article 2.7 of the Regulation an annual meeting shall be held between the NMFA and the National Focal Point. The annual meeting shall allow the NMFA and the National Focal Point to examine progress achieved over the previous reporting periods, discuss risks and agree on any necessary measures to be taken. The annual meeting shall provide a forum for discussion of issues of bilateral interest.

Article 10
Modification of the annexes

1. Annex A and B may be amended through an exchange of letters between the NMFA and the National Focal Point.

2. Cumulative transfers up to 10% of the total eligible expenditure of a programme may be made between programmes without a modification of the Annexes to this Memorandum of Understanding, provided that the change has been agreed by the NMFA through modifications of the relevant Programme Agreements.

3. In addition, cost savings and amounts not committed to projects may be transferred to the funds for bilateral relations without a modification of the Annexes to this Memorandum of Understanding or the approval of the NMFA, provided that the transfer has been the subject of prior consultation with the Cooperation Committee of the concerned programme. Any such transfer of funds from a programme shall not affect the objectives or outcomes of the Programme. The National Focal Point shall notify the NMFA of such transfers without delay and the NMFA shall update the concerned Programme Agreements and the Bilateral Funds Agreement, as relevant.

4. All transfers made in accordance with paragraphs 2 and 3 shall not affect any specific concerns, conditions, objectives or other priorities referred to in this Memorandum of Understanding and shall be in accordance with the provisions of the legal framework.

Article 11
Control and access to information

The NMFA, the Office of the Auditor General of Norway and their representatives have the right to carry out any technical or financial mission or review they consider necessary to follow the planning, implementation and monitoring of programmes and projects as well as the use of funds. The Beneficiary State shall provide all necessary assistance, information and documentation.

Article 12
Governing principles

1. The implementation of this Memorandum of Understanding shall in all aspects be governed by the Regulation and subsequent amendments thereof.

2. The objectives of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 shall be pursued in a framework of close co-operation between Norway and the Beneficiary State, respecting the common values and principles of respect for human dignity, freedom, democracy, equality, the rule of law and the respect for human rights, including the rights of persons belonging to minorities. The Parties agree to apply the highest degree of transparency, accountability and cost efficiency as well as the principles of good governance, partnership and multi-level governance, sustainable development, gender equality and non-discrimination in all implementation phases of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028.

3. All programmes and activities funded by the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028 shall be consistent with respect for these values and principles and abstain from supporting operations that may fail to do so. Their implementation shall comply with the fundamental rights and obligations enshrined in relevant instruments and standards.

4. The Beneficiary State shall take proactive steps in order to ensure adherence to these values and principles at all levels involved in the implementation of the Norwegian Financial Mechanism 2021-2028.

Article 13
Entry into force

This Memorandum of Understanding shall enter into force on the day after the date of its last signature.

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This Memorandum of Understanding is signed in two originals in the English Language.

Signed in Prague on 04/11/2025	Signed in Prague on 04/11/2025
For Norway	For Czech Republic
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ANNEX A

National management and control structures

1. National Focal Point

The National Coordination of Financial Mechanisms Unit, within the International Relations Department of the Ministry of Finance, shall act as the National Focal Point. The Head of the National Focal Point shall be the Director of the International Relations Department.

The National Coordination of Financial Mechanisms Unit is directly subordinated to the Director of the International Relations Department. The International Relations Department, within the Section European Union and International Relations of the Ministry of Finance, is directly subordinated to the Director General of the Section European Union and International Relations.

The roles and responsibilities of the National Focal Point are stipulated in the Regulation, in particular Article 5.3 thereof. In cases where the National Focal Point and the Programme Operator are part of the same institution, their respective roles and responsibilities shall be performed by different units within the institution to ensure the appropriate separation of tasks.

2. Certifying Authority

The Certification for FM EEA / Norway Unit, which is within the European Funds Department of the Ministry of Finance, shall act as the Certifying Authority. The Head of the Certifying Authority shall be the Director of the European Funds Department.

The Certification for FM EEA / Norway Unit is directly subordinated to the Director of the European Funds Department. The European Funds Department, within the Section European Union and International Relations of the Ministry of Finance, is directly subordinated to the Director General of the Section European Union and International Relations.

The roles and responsibilities of the Certifying Authority are stipulated in the Regulation, in particular Article 5.4 thereof.

In addition, the Certifying Authority shall act as the entity responsible for reporting of irregularities according to Article 12.3.1 of the Regulation.

3. Audit Authority

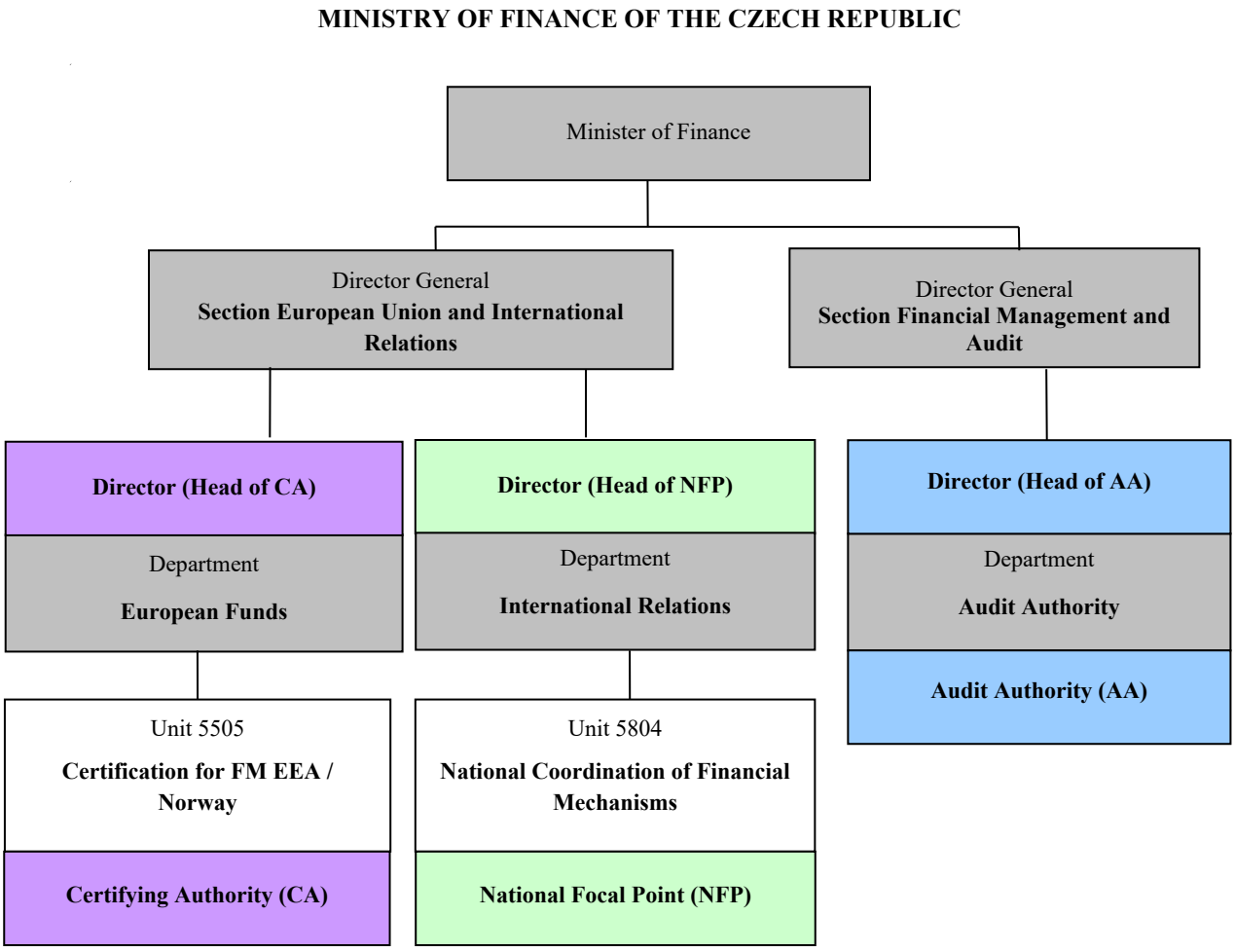
The Audit Authority Department of the Ministry of Finance shall act as the Audit Authority. The Head of the Audit Authority shall be the Director of the Audit Authority Department.

The Audit Authority Department, within the Section Financial Management and Audit, is directly subordinated to the Director General of the Section Financial Management and Audit.

The roles and responsibilities of the Audit Authority are stipulated in the Regulation, in particular Article 5.5 thereof.

The Audit Authority shall be functionally independent of the National Focal Point and the Certifying Authority.

4. Organigram



ANNEX B

Implementation framework

In accordance with Article 2.5 of the Regulation, the Parties to this Memorandum of Understanding have agreed on an implementation framework outlined in this annex.

1. Financial parameters of the implementation framework

	The Czech Republic	**NO FM contribution**	**National contribution**
	Programmes		
1	Green Transition	€30,000,000	€5,294,118
2	Research and Innovation	€17,000,000	€3,000,000
3	Roma Inclusion and Empowerment	€15,000,000	€2,647,059
4	Public Health	€25,000,000	€4,411,765
	Other allocations		
	Technical assistance to the Beneficiary State (Art. 1.10)	€1,480,000	N/A
	Reserve for completion of projects under FM 2014-21 (Art. 1.11)	N/A	N/A
	Funds for bilateral relations at national level (Art. 4.7)	€2,702,385	N/A
	Funds for bilateral relations at programme level (Art. 4.10)	€600,000	N/A
	Net allocation to the Czech Republic	€ 91,782,385	€15,352,942

2. Conditions

N/A

3. Specific concerns

The amount of funds for bilateral relations allocated to each programme shall be included in the respective Programme Agreements.

The agreed allocations to the programmes and bilateral funds include the Norwegian Financial Mechanism contribution to the Czech Republic related to the challenges experienced as a result of the invasion of Ukraine, which amounts to €5,599,040. The funding shall primarily be made available to support projects under the programmes Research and Innovation and Public Health and the planned use of these funds shall be described in the concept notes for the programmes.

Under the Funds for bilateral relations at national level funds shall be made available to support bilateral cooperation addressing improved correctional services in line with international and European human rights standards.

Gender equality and digitalisation will be mainstreamed and form part of all relevant programme areas. The concept notes shall describe how this shall be achieved.

4. Substantive parameters of the implementation framework

The programmes described below are to be implemented subject to the approval of the NMFA, in accordance with Article 6.3 of the Regulation.

A. Programme Green Transition

Programme objective(s):	Acceleration of the green transition towards a more sustainable society.
Programme grant:	€30,000,000
Programme co-financing:	€5,294,118
Programme Operator:	State Environmental Fund of the Czech Republic
Donor Programme Partner(s):	Norwegian Environment Agency
International Partner Organisation(s):	N/A
Programme area(s):	Green Transition
Programme specific conditions:	N/A
Programme specific concerns:	The programme will focus on biodiversity and ecosystems, with focus on innovative nature-based solutions and nature restoration. Areas of clean energy transition and circular economy shall be explored when developing the concept note. A pre-defined project on Carbon Capture Storage (CCS) shall be explored when developing the concept note.

B. Programme Research and Innovation

Programme objective(s):	Enhanced excellence in research and research-based innovation, strengthening the foundations for the green and digital transitions, democracy, rule of law, human rights, social inclusion and resilience.
Programme grant:	€17,000,000
Programme co-financing:	€3,000,000
Programme Operator:	Technology Agency of the Czech Republic
Donor Programme Partner(s):	Research Council of Norway
International Partner Organisation(s):	N/A
Programme area(s):	Research and Innovation
Programme specific conditions:	N/A
Programme specific concerns:	The programme shall include support to the social sciences and humanities. The programme shall include activities to overcome barriers for the career progression of early-stage and female researchers. The programme will address challenges experienced as a result of the invasion of Ukraine.

The programme will be implemented in conjunction with the programme Research and Innovation implemented under the EEA Financial Mechanism 2021-2028.

C. Programme Roma Inclusion and Empowerment

Programme objective(s):	Enhanced inclusion and empowerment of Roma.
Programme grant:	€15,000,000
Programme co-financing:	€2,647,059
Programme Operator:	Ministry of Finance of the Czech Republic
Beneficiary State Programme Partner(s):	Office of the Government of the Czech Republic
Donor Programme Partner(s):	N/A
International Partner Organisation(s):	European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights
Programme area(s):	Roma Inclusion and Empowerment
Programme specific conditions:	N/A
Programme specific concerns:	The programme shall include measures to address the specific needs and the empowerment of Roma women and other vulnerable groups of Roma. Consultation with relevant Roma and pro-Roma stakeholders shall be carried out when developing the concept note and in preparation of calls. The programme shall include call(s) for proposals targeting capacity building for Roma and pro-Roma civil society organisations and Roma leadership (mainly youth). The possibility of supporting the enhancement of quality and accessible education including potential solutions for desegregation and mitigating antigypsism in education shall be explored when developing the concept note. The maximum level of funding for investment in infrastructure and equipment (hard measures) shall be 50% of the total eligible expenditure of the programme. A pre-defined project on the establishment of a Centre for Roma and Sinti in Prague shall be explored when developing the concept note. A pre-defined project on support for the National Roma Contact Point shall be explored when developing the concept note.

D. Programme Public Health

Programme objective(s):	More resilient and inclusive public health systems.
Programme grant:	€25,000,000
Programme co-financing:	€4,411,765
Programme Operator:	Ministry of Health of the Czech Republic
Donor Programme Partner(s):	Norwegian Directorate of Health
International Partner Organisation(s):	N/A
Programme area(s):	Public Health
Programme specific conditions:	N/A
Programme specific concerns:	The programme shall address mental health with a focus on children and women as well as persons in vulnerable situations, and antimicrobial resistance. The programme shall address women's health, including through responses to domestic and gender-based violence. Activities addressing domestic and gender-based violence shall include the needs of persons in vulnerable situations, including Roma. Approximately €3,500,000 shall be made available to address domestic and gender-based violence. Health resilience activities shall be explored when developing the concept note. The maximum level of funding for investment in infrastructure and equipment (hard measures) shall be 50% of the total eligible expenditure of the programme. A pre-defined project with Donor partner(s) on Anti-Microbial Resistance (AMR) shall be explored when developing the concept note. A pre-defined project with Donor partner(s) in the area of mental health with a focus on children and expectant and recent mothers/parents shall be explored when developing the concept note. Pre-defined project(s) addressing domestic and gender-based violence shall be explored when developing the concept note. The programme will address challenges experienced as a result of the invasion of Ukraine.